**VOCABULARY**

1. **Complete the paragraph with the words in the box.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| atmosphere | climate | fossil fuels | glaciers | global warming |
| polar bears | rainforests | sea ice | sea levels | temperature |

Although the Earth’s (1) \_\_CLIMATE\_\_ has often changed for natural reasons, it has been changing more rapidly over the last hundred years. This rapid change is known as (2) \_\_GLOBAL WARMING\_\_ and it is caused by high levels of carbon dioxide in the (3) \_\_ATMOSPHERE\_ due to the burning of (4) \_\_FOSSIL FUELS\_. Because of global warming, many (5) \_GLACIERS\_ are melting and there is less (6) \_\_SEA ICE\_\_ in the Arctic. This means that (7) \_POLAR BEARS\_\_ are in danger of extinction and also that (8) \_SEA LEVELS\_ are rising, which means some Pacific Islands will soon disappear. The sea is also getting warmer, which is causing droughts in the (9) \_RAINFORESTS\_. As well as this, coral reefs are dying because they are sensitive to (10) \_\_TEMPERATURE\_ changes.

1. **Complete the table with nouns and adjectives given in the box.**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| annual | antisocial | community | crime | derelict |
| financial | graffiti | improvement | litter | run-down |
| scruffy | urban | volunteers | wasteland | youth club |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **NOUNS** | **ADJECTIVES** |
| improvement | graffiti | antisocial | derelict |
| litter | crime | scruffy | run-down |
| volunteers | wasteland | financial | annual |
| community | youthclub | urban |  |

1. **Choose the correct word to complete the sentences.**
2. This project will bring the local *~~wasteland~~ / community* together.
3. We need more trees in *urban / ~~annual~~* areas like city centers.
4. It’s an expensive project, it will need a lot of *~~run-down~~ / financial* support.
5. The children need places to go, like a *youth club / ~~crime~~*~~.~~
6. The canal is really *scruffy / ~~anti-social~~*~~.~~ We should tidy it up.
7. We should fine people who drop *litter / ~~graffiti~~*on the streets.
8. Can we replace the *~~annual~~ / derelict* buildings with new ones?
9. The project was set up by *volunteers / i~~mprovement~~.*
10. **Choose the sentences a) or b) which have a phrasal verb.**
11. a) I watched TV all weekend.

**b) Watch out! You’re driving too fast.**

1. a) I realized I was late when I looked at my watch.

**b) I looked after my neighbour’s children because their mother was ill.**

1. **a) I carried out a lot of research for this article.**

b) I carried the baby out of the room as it was being noisy.

1. a) They went up the stairs when the police arrived.

**b) Last year, house prices went up a lot.**

1. a) She held up the picture while he fixed it to the wall.

**b) She was late because the heavy snow held her up. She had to drive very slowly.**

1. **a) He picks up new languages easily – he only took a month to learn basic Chinese.**

b) He picked up the litter from the floor and put it in the bin.

1. **Match the phrasal verbs in ‘Exercise D’ with the definitions.**
2. To do a task \_\_\_CARRY OUT\_\_
3. To care for someone \_\_\_LOOK AFTER\_\_
4. To increase \_\_\_\_\_GO UP\_\_\_\_\_
5. To learn something informally \_\_\_\_PICK UP\_\_\_\_\_
6. To be careful \_\_\_WATCH OUT\_\_
7. To make something/someone late \_\_\_HOLD UP\_\_\_\_\_
8. **Find the incorrect sentences and correct them.**
9. Type 1: Have you given back it to José?

\_***Have you given it back to José***?\_\_

1. Type 1: I always keep my photographs. I never throw away them.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_throw them away\_\_\_.

1. Type 2: The burglar broke the house into at night.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_broke into the house\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Type 2: It’s a difficult problem. The committee will look into it.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_√\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Type 1: He’s good at Spanish. He picked it up quickly.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_√\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Type 1: The bad weather held up her.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_held her up\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Type 1: When did you set your company up?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_√\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Type 2: What do you think her latest book of?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_think of her latest book\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**GRAMMAR**

**A. Rewrite these sentences with the words given in brackets.**

1. John moved to this town five years ago. **(for)**

 JOHN HAS BEEN /LIVED IN THIS TOWN FOR FIVE YEARS.

2. Tom is playing in a World cup final for the first time. **(never)**

TOM HAS NEVER PLAYED IN A WORLD CUP FINAL (BEFORE).

3. It’s a long time since I met him. **(for)**

 I HAVE KNOWN HIM FOR A LONG TIME.

4. She has been a teacher at Dovsen College for six years. **(ago)**

 SHE STARTED TEACHING AT DOVSEN COLLEGE SIX YEARS AGO.

5. I started painting my room in the morning and I’m still painting it. **(yet)**

 I HAVEN’T FINISHED PAINTING MY ROOM YET.

7. It’s been ages since they sold their car. **(for)**

 THEY HAVEN’T HAD A CAR FOR AGES.

8. We have been at the bus stop for twenty minutes. **(ago)**

 WE STARTED WAITING AT THE BUS STOP TWENTY MINUTES AGO. (WE CAME TO THE BUS STOP…)

**B. Circle the correct option.**

1. Jim is away on holiday. He ………………………….. to Spain.

a) is gone  **b) has gone**  c) has been d) went

2. Everything is going well. We ………………………….. any problems so far.

a) didn’t have b) don’t have **c)haven’t had**  d) aren’t having

3. Linda has lost his passport again. It’s the second time this ………………………….. .

**a) has happened** b) happens c) happened d) is happening

4. Where’s the book I gave you? What ………………………….. with it?

a) did you do **b) have you done** c) are you doing d) were you doing

5. We’re good friends. We ………………………….. each other for a long time.

a) know **b) have known**  c) knew d) are knowing

6. Sally has been in our club ………………………….. .

**a) for 6 months** b) since 6 months c) 6 months ago d) 6 months later

7. It’s two years ………………………….. Tim.

a) that I don’t see b) that I haven’t seen c) since I didn’t see **d) since I saw**

8. They ………………………….. out after lunch and they’ve just come back.

**a) went**  b) have gone c) are going d) were going

9. Ian ………………………….. in Scotland for ten years. Now he lives in London.

**a) lived**  b) has lived c) is living d) lives

10. ………………………….. a car when they were living in London?

a) Were they having b) Have they had **c) Did they have** d) Do they have

**C. Read the situation and write a sentence with a question tag. Use the words in brackets.**

**e.g. You look out of the window. The sky is blue and the sun is shining.**

 **It’s a beautiful day, isn’t it?**

1. You’re with a friend outside a restaurant. You’re looking at the prices, which are very high.

 (expensive) It IS VERY EXPENSIVE, ISN’T IT?…………………….. .

2. You’ve just come out of the cinema with a friend. You really enjoyed the film.

 (great) The film WAS GREAT, WASN’T IT?……………………….. .

3. You and a friend are listening to a woman singing. You like her voice very much.

 (a lovely voice) She HAS A LOVELY VOICE, DOESN’T SHE?…………………………………. .

4. You are trying on a jacket. You look in the mirror and you don’t like what you see.

 (not/look/very good) It DOESN’T LOOK VERY GOOD, DOES IT?………………………………. .

**E. Put a question tag at the end of the sentences in chart A and match with the answers in chart B.**

**A B**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1. Tom won’t be late, …..…..will he.....……?** | **a. No, he’s never late. (1)** |
| 2. You’re tired, ………AREN’T YOU………….. ? | b. Yes, but not very fluently.  **8** |
| 3. You’ve got a camera, ……HAVEN’T YOU…… ? | c. Yes, I was! **4** |
| 4. You weren’t listening, ………WERE YOU….. ? | d. Yes, you are sometimes. **13** |
| 5. Sue doesn’t know Ann, ……DOES SHE…... ? | e. No, not very. **12** |
| 6. Jack’s on holiday, …………ISN’T HE……….. ? | f. Yes, but she won’t get it.  **7** |
| 7. Ann’s applied for the job, ……HASN’T SHE…….? | g. No, of course not. **14** |
| 8. You can speak German, ……CAN’T YOU……? | h. No, of course he won’t. **9** |
| 9. He won’t mind if I use his phone, …WILL HE…? | i. Yes, let’s.  **11** |
| 10. There are a lot of people here, AREN’T THERE.? | j. No, don’t worry.  **16** |
| 11. Let’s go out tonight, ……SHALL WE…….? | k. Yes, he’s in Portugal. **6** |
| 12. This isn’t very interesting, ……IS IT….? | l. Yes, more than I expected. **10** |
| 13. I’m too patient, ……………AREN’T I………? | m. No, they have never met. **5** |
| 14. You wouldn’t tell anyone, ……WOULD YOU…..? | n. Yes, a little. **2** |
| 15. Listen, ……………WILL YOU…………………..? | o. OK, I’m listening. **15** |
| 16. Don’t drop that vase, …………WILL YOU……? | p. Yes, why? Do you want to borrow it? **3** |